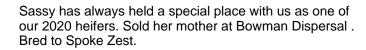


FH IRON SASSY

Date of Birth: 06/05/2020 Registration 1: CI337628





Courtesy of Flinthills Longhorns





WS JAMAKIZM









TG FLASH



TCC SASSY







L Favorite Enforcer



DELTA BABE

